## Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 STATE 188270 ORIGIN PA-02

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-10 ARA-14 EA-12 EUR-12 NEA-10 IO-14 SIG-03 MMO-01 DRC-01 SS-15 SP-02 H-02 L-03 SY-05 INR-10 /117 R

DRAFTED BY PA/FOI: JLEE APPROVED BY PA/FOI: BENNIS

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P 261329Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ALL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSTS PRIORITY

UNCLAS STATE 188270

INFORM CONSULS

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER 12065 ON NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION

- 1. COMPLETING THE REVIEW INITIATED A YEAR AGO BY PRM 29, THE PRESIDENT HAS SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12065, REPLACING E.O. 11652, ON CLASSIFICATION. THE NEW ORDER COMES INTO EFFECT ON DECEMBER 1, 1978. COPIES OF THE ORDER, THE STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT ON ITS SIGNING, AND A FACT SHEET ON THE ORDER ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, WILL BE SENT TO ALL POSTS.
- 2. THE PRINCIPAL THRUST OF THE ORDER IS EARLIER DECLASSIFICATION. FOR THE FIRST TIME, DECLASSIFICATION IS TO BE GIVEN "AN EMPHASIS COMPARABLE TO THAT ACCORDED TO CLASSIFICATION."

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 188270

- 3. THE ESSENTIAL CHANGES AFFECTING THE DEPARTMENT ARE:
  - A.) A DOCUMENT MAY BE CLASSIFIED ONLY IF TWO TESTS ARE MET:
    - 1.) THE INFORMATION MUST FALL WITHIN ONE OF SEVEN CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA, AND

- 2.) UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF TBE INFORMATION CAN BE REASONABLY EXPECTED TO CAUSE "IDENTIFIABLE, DAMAGE TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY. RELEASE OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION AND IDENTITY OF CONFIDENTIAL FOREIGN SOURCES IS PRESUMED TO CAUSE SUCH DAMAGE.
- B.) FOR THE FIRST TIME THE DECLASSIFICATION PROCESS WILL INCLUDE A "BALANCING TEST." INFORMATION WHICH CONTINUES TO MEET THE CLASSIFICATION REQUIREMENTS SHOULD NEVERTHELESS BE DECLASSIFIED IF THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION OUTWEIGHS THE NEED TO PROTECT IT.
- C.) MOST DOCUMENTS MUST BE CLASSIFIED SECTION-BY-SECTION, NOT AS A WHOLE. A LIMITED WAIVER AUTHORITY IS PERMITTED, BUT SOME ADJUSTMENTS IN WRITING STYLE MAY NEED TO BE MADE.
- D.) FOR DOCUMENTS ORIGINATED AFTER DECEMBER 1, 1978, ONLY THE AGENCY HEAD AND DEPUTY CAN CLASSIFY A DOCUMENT AFTER AN FOI REQUEST FOR IT IS RECEIVED.

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 188270

- E.) AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION WILL NORMALLY OCCUR NO LATER THAN SIX YEARS AFTER THE DATE OF ORIGIN OF THE DOCUMENT. CERTAIN OFFICIALS MAY EXTEND THIS LIMIT, BUT ONLY TO TWENTY YEARS, RATHER THAN THE PRESENT THIRTY YEARS. THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY HAS SOLE AUTHORITY TO EXTEND THE LIMIT PAST TWENTY YEARS. FOREIGN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION IS EXEMPT FROM THIS REQUIREMENT.
- F.) INFORMATION NOT DECLASSIFIED EARLIER MUST BE
  REVIEWED AT TWENTY YEARS, AND DECLASSIFIED
  IMMEDIATELY OR MARKED FOR DECLASSIFICATION OR
  RE-REVIEW AT A LATER DATE, WITHIN TEN YEARS.
  FOREIGN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION NOT DECLASSIFIED
  EARLIER MUST BE REVIEWED FOR DECLASSIFICATION
  AT THIRTY YEARS.
- 4. THE DEPARTMENT'S COUNCIL ON CLASSIFICATION POLICY WILL PREPARE REVISED REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES TO IMPLEMENT THE ORDER IN ADVANCE OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE. A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE

ORDER WILL ALSO BE AVAILABLE. COPIES OF BOTH OF THESE WILL BE SUPPLIED TO ALL POSTS IN ADVANCE OF THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF DECEMBER 1, 1978. POSTS SHOULD NOTE THAT THE OLD ORDER (11652) REMAINS IN EFFECT UNTIL THAT DATE. VANCE

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## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

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Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Document Unique ID: 00

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Litigation History:
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